



**JOURNAL
OF THE
VIRGIN ISLANDS
ARCHAEOLOGICAL
SOCIETY**

**NUMBER 9
1980**

THE VIRGIN ISLANDS ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY

Founded and incorporated, January 1974, at St. Thomas, Virgin Islands of the United States as a non-profit, scientific organization.

The object for which this corporate society is formed is to bring together those persons having a serious interest in archaeology, history and related studies; to explore, excavate (under the aegis and direction of the appropriate authorities), chart and study the cultures of primitive peoples who once inhabited our Islands; to publish the Society's findings; to communicate with other archaeological and historical societies and disseminate knowledge acquired through such activities.

Membership in the Society is open to all persons having an abiding interest in the objectives of the Society and who adhere to the Society's Code of Ethics.

MEMBERSHIPS

Life	\$150
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Except for Life Membership, all dues are annual and fees are to be paid in U.S. currency.

All Members are entitled to cast a vote and receive one copy of the *Journal* as issued.

Application for Membership to the Society and all general correspondence: Mrs. Alesa M. Penso, Executive Secretary: P. O. Box 368, Frederiksted, St. Croix, V.I. 00840. Tel.: 772-3918. Correspondence to St. Thomas Chapter: Miss Betty Austen, P.O. Box 1053, St. Thomas, V.I. 00801. Tel.: 774-7542.

While the Society prefers to recruit new members, individuals and institutions only wishing to subscribe to the *Journal* may do so for the following annual fees: \$10 for an individual, \$12 for an institution. The *Newsletter* is not sent to non-members, neither are non-members eligible for any privileges of membership, such as a vote in Society affairs and participation in Society activities. Only members and institutional subscribers may purchase back issues of the *Journal*. Individual subscribers may not do so.

Manuscripts (drawings, charts, maps, photographs) submitted to the Society's *Journal* shall be in the English language, typewritten and double spaced; and shall become the property of the Society unless return is requested and accompanied by a self-addressed, stamped envelope. All correspondence deemed suitable for publication should be sent via air, certified mail: Kenneth C. Dick, Editor, High Road, Star Route, Vessup Bay Estates, St. Thomas, U.S. Virgin Islands, 00801. The Society cannot guarantee publication of unsolicited articles and reserves the right to reject and/or edit all articles, in the best interests of the Society.

Copies of the Society's *Journal* or *Journals* will be sent, free of charge, to all members not in arrears. (One copy per Membership).

SOCIETY MEETING DATES: Members will be informed of place, date and time by advance *Newsletter*.

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Journal

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BIOGRAPHICAL NOTES

WILLIAM FLEMING CISSEL is a tenth-generation native of St. Croix. He graduated with a B.A. in history from Brigham Young University, and is currently Assistant Curator of the Virgin Islands Museum at Fort Frederik, in this city. Mr. Cissel is the owner of Estate La Reine, King's Quarter, and lives in its secular Greathouse.

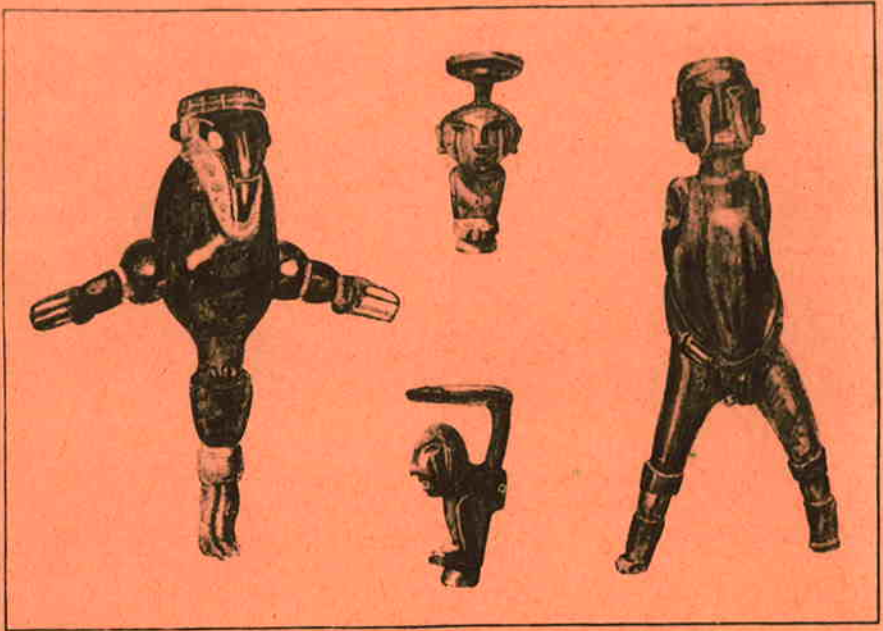
JEROME SYDNEY HANDLER earned his B.A. and M.A. in anthropology at the University of California, Los Angeles, and his Ph.D. at Brandeis University. He is Professor of Anthropology at Southern Illinois University, Carbondale. Author of *A Guide to Source Materials for the Study of Barbados' History, 1627-1834*, Mr. Handler is a respected authority in West Indian slave societies.

ALICK ROWE JONES is a native of Liverpool, England. He earned his B.Sc. and Ph.D. at Bristol University, and held a postdoctoral fellowship at the University, Los Angeles. His career as Lecturer in Zoology at the University of Reading, 1964-present, was interrupted briefly from 1975-1978 for a professorship of biology at the University of the West Indies, Barbados, where he headed the Department. Mr. Jones' research interests include the physiology of single-celled organisms, muscle physiology, crab biology, biological education, and zooarchaeology.

FREDERICK WILLIAM LANGE is interested in the prehistory of Central and Mesoamerica, and the ethnohistory and historic archaeology of Barbados and the United States' Midwest. Formerly Associate Curator of the National Museum of Costa Rica, San Jose, he earned his Ph.D. in anthropology at the University of Wisconsin and is currently Associate Professor in Anthropology at Illinois State University, Normal, where he is also Director of Historic Sites Research.

DAVID ROBERT WATTERS is a native of Natrona Heights, Pennsylvania. He graduated with a B.A. in history from Wake Forest University, a M.A. in anthropology from the University of Nevada, and a Ph.D. in anthropology from the University of Pittsburgh. Formerly a Battery Commander in the United States Army Field Artillery, stationed in Germany (1971-1972), he was awarded a Silver Star for valor (Vietnam, 1970), and a Bronze Star with two oak leaf cluster for service (Vietnam, 1969-1971). Besides his distinguished military career, Mr. Watters is the author of *Caribbean Prehistory: A Century of Researchers, Models and Trends* (1976), and he has done field work in Guatemala, the Great Basin of the North American West, and, in the West Indies, the islands of Barbuda and Montserrat.

For the biographical notes of Alfredo Ezequiel Figueredo and Bruce Errol Tilden, please see the penultimate page of issue number two; for the biographical note of Robert Stanley Brown, please see the inside back cover of issue number eight.



ANCIENT WOODEN FIGURES FOUND IN JAMAICA

The English journal *Archaeologia*, in the 'Appendix' to its volume XIV (1808), plate XLVI, published these illustrations of wooden figures found in Jamaica; the following explanatory note appears on page 269:

'April 11, 1799.

'Isaac Alves Rebello, Esq. F.A.S. exhibited to the Society Three Figures, supposed to be of Indian Deities, in wood, found in June 1792, in a natural cave near the summit of a mountain, called Spots, in Carphenter's Mountain, in the parish of Vere, in the island of Jamaica, by a surveyor in measuring the land. They were discovered placed with their faces (one of which is that of a bird) towards the east.'